

ALTOON SULTAN

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altoonsultan.com

Biography

- 1948 Born in Brooklyn, New York
- 1969 Bachelor of Arts in Fine Arts, Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, New York
- 1970 Attended Skowhegan School, Skowhegan, Maine
- 1971 Master of Fine Arts in Painting, Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, New York
- 1995 Elected Member of the National Academy of Design, New York, New York

The artist lives in Vermont

Solo Exhibitions

- 2019 McKenzie Fine Art, New York, New York
- 2018 Gray Contemporary, Houston, Texas
- 2017 McKenzie Fine Art, New York, New York
- 2015 David Hall Fine Art, Wellesley, Massachusetts
- 2014 McKenzie Fine Art, New York, New York
"Surface Tension: Lindsay Hook and Altoon Sultan", Riverside Arts Center, Riverside, Illinois
Some Walls, Oakland, CA
- 2009 Helen Day Art Center, Stowe, Vermont
- 2007 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York, New York
- 2004 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York, New York
Clarke Galleries, Stowe, Vermont
- 2001 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York, New York
Southern Vermont Arts Center, Manchester, Vermont
- 2000 Clarke Galleries, Stowe, Vermont
- 1999 Galleria Marieschi, Monza, Italy
- 1998 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
- 1997 Pinnacle Gallery, Savannah College of Art and Design, Savannah, Georgia
- 1995 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
Mary Ryan Gallery, New York, New York
- 1993 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
- 1992 D.P. Fong & Spratt Galleries, San Jose, California
- 1991 The Paris-New York-Kent Gallery, South Kent, Connecticut
- 1990 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
Southern Vermont Art Center, Manchester, Vermont

Webb & Parsons, Burlington, Vermont
 Hokin Kaufman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois
 1988 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
 Hokin Gallery, Palm Beach, Florida
 1987 Sioux City Art Center, Sioux City, Iowa
 Middendorf Gallery, Washington, D.C.
 Marlborough Fine Art Graphics Gallery, London, England
 J. L. Becker Gallery, Provincetown, Massachusetts
 1986 Benjamin Mangel Gallery, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Associated American Artists, New York, New York
 1985 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
 1984 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
 Raymond J. Hage Gallery, Huntington, West Virginia
 1982 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
 1979 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
 1977 Marlborough Gallery, New York, New York
 1976 Oscar Howe Cultural Center, Mitchell, South Dakota
 Sioux Falls Civic Art Center, Sioux Falls, South Dakota
 1973 First Street Gallery, New York, New York
 Mount Mary College, Yankton, South Dakota
 University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota
 1971 First Street Gallery, New York, New York

Group Exhibitions

2018 *50th Collectors Show and Sale*, Arkansas Arts Center, Little Rock, Arkansas
 CODE Art Fair, Copenhagen, Steve Turner
Through Line: Drawing and Weaving by 19 Artists, Steve Turner, Los Angeles
New England Now, Shelburne Museum, Shelburne, Vermont
 2017 *Philip Pearlstein: A Legacy of Influence*, Arts Council of Princeton,
 Princeton, New Jersey
The Ritual of Construction, Kleinert/James Center for the Arts, Woodstock,
 New York
 2016 *Construction Site*, McKenzie Fine Art, New York City
Looking Out, Looking In: Windows in Art, The Heckscher Museum of Art,
 Huntington, New York
Confluence/Influence: Mingei in Contemporary Abstraction, Dorsky Gallery
 Curatorial Programs, Long Island City, New York
 2015 *Going Big*, Central Booking Gallery, New York City
 2014 *The Annual 2014: Redefining Tradition*, National Academy Museum, New
 York City
Beyond Measure, SEABA Gallery, Burlington, Vermont
Spotlight on Small, Brattleboro Museum, Brattleboro, Vermont

- 2013 *Introductions*, Philip Slein Gallery, St. Louis, Missouri
Folk Appeal, Mingo Gallery, Beverly, Massachusetts
Woven, Kleinert/James Center for the Arts, Woodstock, New York
- 2012 *Focused Field*, online exhibition at Curating Contemporary.com
Occupying Potato: The Cult of Potato 2012, Islip Art Museum, East Islip, NY
Meta Decorative, Steven Harvey Fine Arts Projects at Scope Art Fair, New York City
Lois Dodd and Her Students, The Firehouse Center for the Falcon Foundation, Damariscotta, Maine
- 2011 *Mic : Check*, Sideshow Gallery, Brooklyn, New York
- 2010 *Egg Tempera: Contemporary Masters*, Brattleboro Museum, Brattleboro, Vermont
Contemporary Voices from Vermont, Fleming Museum, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont
The Collaborative Print: Works from SOLO Impression, National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, D.C.
- 2008 *Directions*, Projex-Mtl Galerie, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
- 2007 *Icons from the Heartland*, United States Embassy, Kyiv, Ukraine
The Wonder of Intaglio, Center for Contemporary Graphic Art, Fukushima, Japan
Eclectic Eye: Selections from the Dan Leach Collection, Tucson Museum of Art, Tucson, Arizona
- 2006 *Vistas and Visions: Selected Landscapes from the Permanent Collection*, National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, D.C.
Three New York Realists, Laguna College of Art and Design, Laguna Beach, California
- 2005 *Things I Love: The Many Collections of William I. Koch*, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts
Alumni Exhibitions: Celebrating the Seventy-Fifth Anniversary of Brooklyn College, The Brooklyn College Art Gallery at the Brooklyn War Memorial, Brooklyn, New York
- 2004 *The Artist's Eye: Wolf Kahn as Curator*, National Academy of Design, New York
Altered Eden: Contemporary Visions of the Landscape, Brattleboro Museum and Art Center, Brattleboro, Vermont
- 2002 *The Contemporary Landscape*, The College of Wooster Art Museum, Wooster, Ohio; Fine Arts Center Galleries, Bowling Green State Univ., Bowling Green, Ohio
- 2001 *ReAppearance: Realism in Contemporary Art*, Simmons Visual Arts Gallery, Brenau University, Gainesville, Georgia
Invited!: Works on Paper, First Street Gallery, New York, New York
- 1999 *Green Woods and Crystal Waters: the American Landscape Tradition*, Philbrook Museum of Art, Tulsa, Oklahoma; The Ringling Museum of Art, Sarasota, Florida;
The Davenport Museum of Art, Davenport, Iowa

- American Academy Invitational Exhibition of Painting & Sculpture*, The American Academy of Arts and Letters, New York, New York
Enduring Vision, Mandeville Gallery, Union College, Schenectady, New York
Prix International D'Art Contemporain, Monaco
- 1998 *Post-Pastoral: New Images of the New Englan Landscape*, Hood Museum of Art, Hanover, New Hampshire
- 1996 *Community of Creativity: A Century of MacDowell Colony Artists*, The Currier Gallery of Art, Manchester, New Hampshire; Wichita Art Museum, Wichita, Kansas; National Academy of Design, New York, New York
- 1996 *Partners in Printmaking: Works from Solo Impression*, National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, D.C.
Women in the Visual Arts, Hollins College, Roanoke, Virginia
Women and Landscape, Sleeth Gallery, West Virginia Wesleyan College, Buckannon, West Virginia
A Personal Gathering: Painting and Sculpture from the Collection of William Koch, Wichita Art Museum, Wichita, Kansas
- 1995 *Women in Print: Prints for 3M by Contemporary Women Printmakers*, 3M, The Concourse Gallery, St. Paul, Minnesota, travelled to: Steensland Art Museum, St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota; Tweed Museum of Art, University of Minnesota, Duluth, Minnesota; Blanden Memorial Art Museum, Fort Dodge, Iowa; Villa Terrace Decorative Arts Museum, Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Talley Gallery, Bemidji State University, Bemidji, Minnesota; Austin Center/3M, Austin, Texas; Alice R. Rodgers Art Gallery, St. John's Uniceristy, Collegeville, Minnesota; North Dakota Museum of Art, Grand Forks, North Dakota; Art Space and O'Shaughnessy-Frey Library, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, Minnesota
- 1995 *Watercolors*, Gallery West, Suffolk Community Colleg, Brentwood, New York
- 1994 *Prints from Solo Impression, Inc.*, College of Wooster Art Museum, Wooster, Ohio
Graphic Legacy, National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, D.C
- 1993 *Rural America: Prints form the Collection of Steven Schmidt*, Spencer Museum of Art, Laurence, Kansas; Salina Art Center, Salina, Kansas
- 1992 *Academy-Institute Invitational Exhibition of Painting and Sculpture*, American Academy of Arts and Letters, New York, New York
- 1991 *Exquisite Paintings*, Orlando Museum of Art, Orlando, Florida
The Landscape in 20th Century American Art: Selections from the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Philbrook Museum of Art, Tulsa, Oklahoma (traveling exhibition)
Landscapes, Mary Ryan Gallery, New York, New York
New Horizons in American Realism, Flint Institute of Arts, Flint, Michigan (traveling exhibition)
- 1990 *Landscape Painting, 1960-1990: The Italian Tradition in American Art*, Spoleto Festival, Visual Arts Program, Gibbes Museum of Art, Charleston, South Carolina; and the Bayly Museum, Charlottesville, Virginia

- 1989 *Vistas: Landscape Prints*, Peden Gallery, Raleigh, North Carolina
Art in Art, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
Art & Leisure, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
The Transformative Vision: Contemporary American Landscape Painting,
Three Rivers Arts Festival, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (an activity of the
Carnegie Museum)
- 1988 *Manhattan: Views of New York*, David Adamson Gallery, Washington, D.C.
Progressions, The Gallery at Hastings-on-Hudson, Hastings-on-Hudson,
New York
Inaugural Show, Boise Art Museum, Boise, Idaho
Landscape-Common Ground: A Continuity of Spirit, Jan Turner Gallery,
Los Angeles, California
- 1987 *Mainstream America: the Collection of Phil Desind*, Butler Institute of
American Art, Youngstown, Ohio
- 1986 *Landscape, Seascape, Cityscape*, Contemporary Arts Center, New Orleans,
Louisiana; the New York Academy of Art, New York, New York
The Foundation Veranneman Invites Marlborough, The Veranneman
Foundation, Belgium
Hot off the Press, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
The Animal Kingdom, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
The Discerning Eye, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
Self-Portraits, G.W. Einstein Gallery, New York, New York
50th National Midyear Exhibition, Butler Institute of American Art,
Youngstown, Ohio
- 1984 *Mood in Landscape*, Sherry French Gallery, New York, New York
American Scene: Contemporary American Artists View America, Adams
Middleton Gallery, Dallas, Texas
Landscape, Matthews Hamilton Gallery, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Small Works, Cherrystone Gallery, Wellfleet, Massachusetts
American Realism: Twentieth Century Drawings and Watercolors, San
Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California
The Collectors Show, The Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, Arkansas
Back Streets/Back Yards, Associated American Artists, New York, New York
Contemporary American Still Life, One Penn Plaza, New York, New York
- 1983 *Realistic Directions*, Zoller Gallery, The Pennsylvania State University,
University Park, Pennsylvania
Painted Light, An Artists' Choice Museum Exhibition, The Reading
Public Museum, Reading, Pennsylvania; Queens Museum, Queens, New
York; Colby College Museum of Art, Waterville, Maine; The Butler
Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio
American Realism, 1930s/1980s: A Comparative Perspective, Summit Art
Center, Summit, New Jersey
Born in Brooklyn, Rotunda Gallery, Brooklyn, New York
Bodies and Souls, an Artists' Choice Museum Exhibition, Marlborough
Gallery, New York, New York

- 1982 *A Private Vision: Contemporary Art from the Graham Gund Collection*, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts
Lower Manhattan From Street to Sky, Downtown Branch, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York
Small Pictures, Connecticut Academy of Fine Arts and The New Britain Museum of American Art, Connecticut
Architectural Images, Summit Art Center, Summit, New Jersey
- 1981 *New York Showcase*, Oklahoma Art Center, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Contemporary Realism, Gallery 609, Denver, Colorado
Collectors Gallery, Columbus Museum of Art, Columbus, Ohio
- 1980 Thomas Segal Gallery, Boston, Massachusetts
New York Realists 1980, Thorpe Intermedia Gallery, Sparkill, New York
- 1979 *Toward a Revival of Classicism*, Weatherspoon Art Gallery, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina
The Opposite Sex: A Realistic Viewpoint, University of Missouri, Kansas City, Missouri
- 1978 *Seven by Nine*, N.A.M.E. Gallery, Chicago, Illinois
- 1977 *Brooklyn College Faculty: Past and Present 1942-1977*, Davis and Long Gallery, New York, New York
- 1976 *Artists' Choice: Figurative Art in New York*, Greene Mountain Gallery, First Street Gallery Prince Street Gallery, Bowery Gallery, New York, New York
- 1975 *Sons and Others: Women Artists See Men*, travelling exhibition organized by the Queens Museum, Queens, New York
Portrait Painting: 1970-1975, Allan Frumkin Gallery, New York, New York
- 1974 *First Person*, First Street Gallery, New York, New York
- 1972 *75 Gallery Artists*, First Street Gallery, New York, New York
- 1971 *Contemporary Figure: The New Realism*, Suffolk Museum, Stony Brook, New York

Public Collections

Addison Gallery of American Art, Andover, Massachusetts
American Museum, Bath, England
Center for Contemporary Graphic Art and Tyler Graphic Archive Collection, Fukushima, Japan
City of San Jose, California
Fleming Museum, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT
Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, New York
Hunter Museum, Chattanooga, Tennessee
Library of Congress, Washington, DC
Madison Art Center, Madison, Wisconsin
Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, New York
Munson-Williams-Proctor Institute, Utica, New York
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts
National Academy of Design, New York, New York

National Gallery of Australia, Canberra
National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, D.C.
Newark Public Library, Newark, New Jersey
New Jersey State Museum, Trenton, New Jersey
Ogunquit Museum of American Art, Ogunquit, Maine
Portland Museum of Art, Portland, Maine
Princeton University Library, Princeton, New Jersey
Tate Gallery, London
University Gallery, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota
Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota
Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut

Awards

2012 The Walter Cerf Medal for Outstanding Achievement in the Arts, Vermont Arts Council
2001 The J. Sanford Saltus Gold Medal for Painting, National Academy of Design
1999 Prix Duc de Valverde d'Ayala Valva, Fondation Monaco
 Academy Award in Art, American Academy of Arts and Letters
 Purchase award: Hassam, Speicher, Betts, and Symons fund, American Academy of Arts and Letters
1995 Elected Member of the National Academy of Design
1989 National Endowment for the Arts Fellowship Grant
1984 Karolyi Foundation Residency Grant
1983 National Endowment for the Arts Fellowship Grant
1976 Yaddo Fellowship
1975 Yaddo Fellowship
1974 Macdowell Colony Fellowship
1972 Macdowell Colony Fellowship

Written by the Artist

"Altoon Sultan on Piero di Cosimo", *Painters on Paintings*, <https://paintersonpaintings.com/altoon-sultan-piero-di-cosimo/> April 6, 2018

The Luminous Brush: Painting with Egg Tempera, New York: Watson-Guption Publications, 1999

Art New England, June/July, 1998, p.15

"Culture/Cultivation: Thoughts on Painting the Landscape." Art Journal, Winter 1998, Vol. 57,

No. 4, pp. 90-95

Selected Bibliography

Brock, Hovey "Five Shows: New York" Art Ltd, <http://artltdmag.com/2017/03/five-shows-new-york/>, March 3, 2017

Kinsman, Jane, *Workshop: The Kenneth Tyler Collection*, National Gallery of Australia, 2015

Arauz, Rachael, "Altoon Sultan: Modern Grid and Mystic Forms", exhibition catalog, David Hall Fine Art, Wellesley, MA, 2015

Ebony, David, "David Ebony's Top 10 Most Memorable Artworks of 2014", *Artnet News*, <https://news.artnet.com/art-world/david-ebony-s-top-10-most-memorable-artworks-of-2014-204301>

Zinn, Tamar, "Altoon Sultan/Mckenzie Fine Art", *Tamar Zinn*, <http://tamarzinn.blogspot.com/2014/10/altoon-sultan-mckenzie-fine-art.html>

Ashley, Chris, "Altoon Sultan: Some Recent Work", an essay accompanying the exhibition at "Some Walls", Oakland, CA, <http://somewalls.com/altoon-sultan/#essay>

Sultan, Altoon, "A Conversation with Altoon Sultan", an interview conducted by Jeff Hogue, *Figure/Ground Communication*, <http://figureground.org/a-conversation-with-altoon-sultan/>, November 4, 2013

Stockwell, Craig, "Altoon Sultan: A Studio Visit", *Art New England*, August 9, 2012

Sultan, Altoon, "From Landscape to Abstraction", an interview conducted by Rob Colvin, *Hyperallergic*, <http://hyperallergic.com/50846/altoon-sultan/>, May 3, 2012

Hopper, John, "The Textile Artwork of Altoon Sultan", *The Textile Blog*, <http://thetextileblog.blogspot.com/>, December 2, 2009

Awodey, Mark, *Review: Altoon Sultan at Helen Day Art Center*, *Vermont Artzine*, March 13, 2009 (online)

Malloy, Nancy, *The 182nd Exhibition of Contemporary American Art* (exhibition catalogue), National Academy Museum, NY, NY, 2007, p 12.

Martinez-Smith, Xiomara, "Around Town: Altoon Sultan", *Metro New York*, Weekend Jan 26-28, p 17

Nadelman, Cynthia, "Altoon Sultan", *Art News*, March 2005, pp 116, 117.

Awodey, Marc. "Real Rural", *7 Days*, December 2004.

Gallo, Peter. "Altoon Sultan at Tibor de Nagy". *Art in America*, October 2001, pp. 158, 159

Kelley, Kevin J. "Farm Hand: Painter Altoon Sultan exposes the underside of Vermont agriculture." *Seven Days*, August 8, 2001, pp. 26, 27, 29.

Sheets, Hilarie M. "Spring Art Walk: Tibor de Nagy". *New York Observer*, April 16, 2001, p 7.

Review, *The New Yorker*, April 16, 2001, p 16.

Johnson, Ken. "Art in Review: Altoon Sultan". *The New York Times*, April 6, 2001, p E38.

Looney, Mary Beth. *Reappearance: Realism in Contemporary Art* (exhibition catalogue) Brenau University, Gainesville, Georgia, 2001.

Seidman, Sarah. "What's in an Egg?: Groton artist's book offers guide to ancient painting technique." *The Times Argus*, January 28, 2000, pp 16, 15.

Arthur, John. *Green Woods and Crystal Waters: the American Landscape Tradition* (exhibition catalogue) Philbrook Museum of Art, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 1999, pp 55-56, 64 illus.

Green Mountains Review, Johnson State College, Fall/Winter 1998-1999, "Photo Feature-
Nt in My Nature: Current Landscape Photographs, pp. 83-84.

Glueck, Grace. "Silo Meets Satellite Dish in the New New England." *The New York Times*, September, 4, 1998, p B31.

Craig, William. "'Post-Pastoral' Views of New England." *The Valley News*, August 13, 1998, pp. C1, C5.

Wander, Luke. "Painter Brings Rural Landscapes to Savannah." *The Georgia Guardian*, Arts and Entertainment, pp.1B, 8B, September 5-11, 1997.

Storr, Robert, Tom Wolfe. *Community of Creativity: A Century of MacDowell Colony Artists* (exhibition catalogue). Traveling exhibition, 1996-1997.

Doherty, M. Stephen. "Altoon Sultan: Painting on Location with Gouache." *Watercolor '93*, 1993.

Helsell, Charles. *Women in Print: Prints from 3M by Contemporary Women Printmakers* (exhibition catalogue). Traveling exhibition, 1995-1996

Cotter, Holland. "Reviews: Altoon Sultan." *The New York Times*, June 18, 1993, p. C 21.

Nixon, Bruce. "Altoon Sultan." *Art Week*, October 22, 1992.

Young, Christopher R. *New Horizons in American Realism* (exhibition catalogue). Flint Institute of Arts, Flint, Michigan, 1991, pp. 84-87

Sims, Lowry, Robert Stokes, Lisa M. Messinger and Robert Rosenblum. *The Landscape in Twentieth-Century American Art: Selections from the Metropolitan Museum of Art* (exhibition catalogue). New York: The American Federation of Arts and Rizzoli, 1991, pp. 84-85.

Henry, Gerrit, *Exquisite Paintings*. Orlando Museum of Art, Orlando, Florida, 1991.

Pisano, Ronald G. Long Island Landscape Paintings: Vol. II, 20th Century. Boston: Little Brown & Company, 1990, p.127.

Hollander, John. *Landscape Painting 1960-1990: The Italian Tradition in American Art* (exhibition catalogue). Three Rivers Arts Festival, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1989.

Fisher, Robert I.C.. "The Hudson River Revisited." *American Artist*, November 1989, pp. 48-54.

Edelman, Robert G.. *The Transformative Vision: Contemporary American Landscape Painting* (exhibition catalogue). Three Rivers Arts Festival, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1989.

Arthur, John. Spirit of Place: Contemporary Landscape Paintings and the American Tradition. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1989, pp. 86,89.

Ratcliff, Carter. *The Philips Industries Collection*. Dayton, Ohio: Philips Industries Inc., 1987, pp. 74,75.

Donohoe, Victoria. "First Local Show by a New York Realist with a Sure Touch." (review) *Philadelphia Inquirer*, December 20, 1986.

Henry, Gerrit, Review. *ARTnews*, March 1986.

Lucie-Smith, Edward, American Art Now, New York: Morrow & Co., 1985, pp. 93-94, illus.

Kirk, Anthony. "Interview with Altoon Sultan." *Bench Press Series on Art*, 1985.

Rosenblatt, Roger. "In Praise of August." *Time Magazine*, August 26, 1985, p. 10 illus.

American Realism - 20th Century Drawings & Watercolors from the Glenn C. Janns Collection (catalogue) San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California, 1985, p. 136, illus.

Brenson, Michael. Review. *The New York Times*, December 13, 1985

Cecil, Sarah. "New Editions." (review of recent prints) *ARTnews*, October 1985.

Koslow, Susan. "Altoon Sultan." *Arts Magazine*, May 1984

Arthur, John. "The Remembrance of Tranquillity: Altoon Sultan's New Paintings." *Arts Magazine*, March 1984

Chwast, Seymour & Steven Heller, The Art of New York, 1983, p.120, illus.

Cutler, June, "Altoon Sultan." *American Artist*, May 1983

Holbterhoff, Manuela. "Sultan's Houses." *Wall Street Journal*, January 15, 1982.

Russell, John. "January Guide to Gallery Hopping." *The New York Times*, January 15, 1982.

Henry, Gerrit. "Altoon Sultan at Marlborough." *Art in America*, April, 1982.

Stapy, Duane. Review. *Arts Magazine*, March 1982.

Raynor, Vivien. "Lower Manhattan Unfurled in Federal Hall." *The New York Times*, April 1982

Melcher, Victoria Kirsh. "Vigorous Currents in Realism." *Kansas City Star*, March 1, 1979

Ratcliff, Carter. "The Art Establishment Rising Stars vs. the Machine." *New York Magazine*, November 27, 1978.

Anderson, Alexandra. "Altoon Sultan". *Village Voice*, December 19, 1977.

Kramer, Hilton. "Soho:Figures at an Exhibition." *The New York Times*, December 10, 1976.

Crimp, Douglas. Review. *ARTnews*, May 1973.